



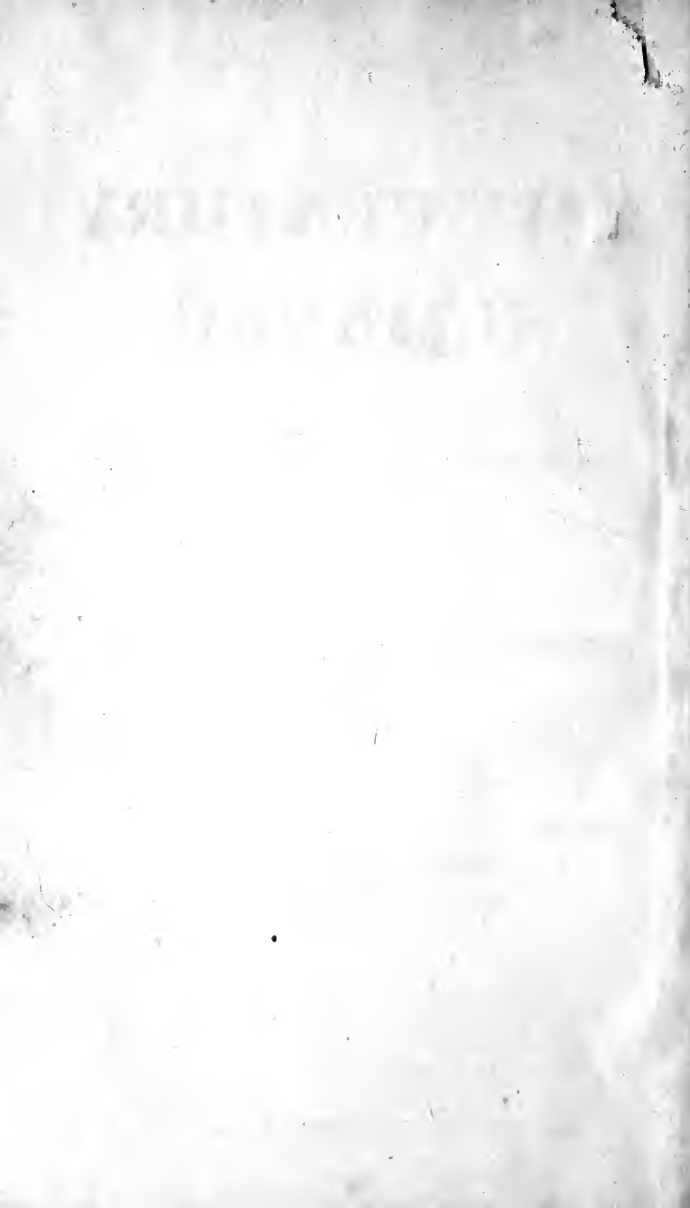
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67 FOURTH AVENUE,  
PITTSBURGH, PA.

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH



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THE  
**19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**  
**ALMANAC.**

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A COMPLETE CALENDAR FROM

1800 TO 1900

WITH THE

PRINCIPAL EVENTS IN EACH EXPIRED YEAR.

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USEFUL FOR THE BANKER, MERCHANT, LAWYER, AND  
EVERYBODY WHO WANTS TO KNOW ABOUT

THE TIME THAT WAS,  
THE TIME THAT IS,  
THE TIME THAT IS TO COME.

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ALLEN, LANE & SCOTT,

PUBLISHERS AND PRINTERS,

Nos. 229 and 231 South Fifth Street,  
PHILADELPHIA.

1886.

## PREFACE.

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IN publishing this Almanac we feel sure it meets a public want, and can not fail to be of general service.

Frequently in legal cases it becomes necessary to refer to long-past dates as important points of evidence, and in some business transactions the future is scanned for possible terminations of contracts. To search out these desired dates under former methods imposes delay and labor which may here be avoided, and in the compass of this book the past and present of the Nineteenth Century may be seen with the unfolding of its remaining years.

As a work of reference it is not confined to the professional or business man, but will be found useful to every one, since dates are of marked interest both for private reasons and in family affairs.

As a condensed chronicle of important events this book will prove to be interesting, and at a glance may be seen the occurrences of the past years that had the most influence at the time, and left their impress on the future, and thus it is the history of the century in brief.

**The Calendars commence with 1800, although the century really begins with 1801.**

# 1800

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

April 25th, William Cowper died.

September 30th, Treaty of Peace between U. S. and France signed.

National Bankrupt Law passed.

Napoleon crosses the Alps.

Battle of Marengo fought.

Malta surrendered to England.

Second United States Census taken, population, 5,308,483.

Vaccination introduced by Dr. Benjamin Waterhouse, of Mass.

Population of Philadelphia, 67,811.

The territories of Indiana and Mississippi created.

Federal Government removed from Philadelphia to Washington.

Exports for the year, \$94,000,000; revenue, \$12,945,000.

United States Bank established with a capital of \$10,000,000.

The effort to introduce anthracite coal in Philadelphia a failure.

# 1801

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	..	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

January 1st, Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

March 21st, Defeat of the French army at Alexandria, by Sir Ralph Abercrombie.

March 23d, Paul I. of Russia murdered.

April 2d, Destruction of the Danish fleet by Admiral Nelson.

April 19th, Habeas Corpus Act suspended in England.

Steam navigation tried in Scotland successfully.

Alexander I., Czar of Russia.

Navy yard at Philadelphia established.

About two hundred newspapers published in the United States.

Centre Square Water-works at Philadelphia in operation.

Alien and sedition laws of the United States repealed, and excise tax on whisky abolished.

Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr elected President and Vice-President of the United States by the House of Representatives.



# 1802

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

March 25th, Peace of Amiens between France and Great Britain.

May 24th, A bill to abolish bull fighting in England rejected by the House of Commons.

August 27th, West India docks, London, opened.

Ohio admitted as the seventeenth State into the Union.

The Territory of Louisiana ceded by Spain to France, and New Orleans closed against American commerce. Great excitement through the West over it.

First importation of merino sheep into the United States.

Life boats invented in England.

Yellow fever in Philadelphia.

Gas-lights first displayed in Birmingham, England.

Edinburgh Review begun.

Ceylon ceded to Great Britain.

Important astronomical discoveries made by Herschel.

# 1803

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

March 3d, United States Congress authorizes the President to call out 80,000 volunteers at his discretion to open New Orleans to American commerce, if necessary, as that port had been closed by France.

May 2d, The Territory of Louisiana purchased from France by the United States for \$15,000,000.

May 18th, War declared between France and England.

July 23d, Insurrection of Robert Emmett in Dublin.

August 2d, Bonaparte made First Consul for life.

December 19th, Bankrupt Act repealed by the United States.

Number of post offices in the United States, 1258.

Revolt in the island of St. Domingo. Toussaint Louverture, the patriot, treacherously made prisoner, taken to France, and dies in prison.

Phrenology announced by Dr. Gall of Germany.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

February 16th, Stephen Decatur burns the captured frigate "Philadelphia" in the harbor of Tripoli.

March 7th, The British and Foreign Bible Society instituted.

March 29th, Massacre of white inhabitants in St. Domingo.

April 2d, Loss of English frigate "Apollo" off the coast of Portugal.

July 12th, Alexander Hamilton killed in a duel with Aaron Burr, at Weehawken, opposite New York.

August 11th, Austria erected into an empire.

November 19th, Napoleon crowned Emperor of France.

Oliver Evans successfully runs his steam scow down the Schuylkill and up the Delaware rivers.

Tripoli bombarded by Commodore Preble.

New Jersey provides for the gradual emancipation of slaves.

Stereotyping introduced in London.

United States surplus revenue for the year, \$7,300,000.

# 1805

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

April 8th, Alliance made against France at St. Petersburg.

May 9th, Schiller died.

June 3d, Treaty of Peace made between United States and Tripoli.

August, Threatened war between United States and Spain.

October 21st, Battle of Trafalgar, and death of Nelson.

November 14th, Vienna occupied by the French army.

December 2d, Battle of Austerlitz.

December 26th, Opening of the Ellesmere Canal in England.

Thomas Jefferson and George Clinton President and Vice-President of the United States.

Permanent Bridge (Market street, Philadelphia) over the Schuyl-kill river completed.

20,000 lives lost by an earthquake in Naples.

Large increase in American shipping, owing to the complications of foreign nations.

# 1806

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...	Aug...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

January 23d, Death of William Pitt.

May 16th, Great Britain declares a large part of European coasts in blockade.

July 27th, The Confederation of the Rhine recognize Napoleon as their head.

October 14th, Battle of Jena.

November 21st, Napoleon issues his "Berlin Decrees," to retaliate on the British government.

The conspiracy of Aaron Burr to form a western government.

American shipping damaged by "French Decrees" and "British Orders in Council."

Expedition of Lewis and Clark from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean.

Webster's Dictionary first published.

Robert Morris, the financier of the Revolution, died.

# 1807

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

February 8th, Battle of Eylau between the French and Russians.

March 25th, The slave trade abolished by England.

June 22d, United States frigate "Chesapeake" fired on by the British frigate "Leopard," and great excitement in the U. S.

December 17th, Napoleon issues his Milan Decree, declaring every vessel submitting to search by British cruisers forfeited.

December 22d, United States government lays an embargo on French and English vessels.

Missouri river explored.

Robert Fulton successfully tries his steam vessel "Clermont" on the Hudson.

Aaron Burr tried for treason and acquitted.

England captures the Danish fleet at Copenhagen.

The Fourdrinier paper-making machine patented in England.

The island of Heligoland taken by Great Britain.

# 1808

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

March 30th, In view of war with England or France, United States

Congress increased the regular army to 6000 men ; and,

April 12th, Empowers the President to call for 100,000 militia to serve six months.

April 25th, Third embargo act passed by the U. S. Government, and consequent damage done to leading northern commercial cities.

July 4th, First shot tower in America built in Philadelphia.

July 7th, Joseph Bonaparte made King of Spain.

London Society for Promoting Christianity among the Jews established.

The right of search refused by the United States Government.

Indignities perpetrated on American seamen.

The " Code Napoleon " established in France.

La Fayette refuses to become an adherent of Napoleon.

The slave trade abolished in the United States.

# 1809

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

January 16th, Battle of Corunna, defeat of the French, and death of Sir John Moore.

February 20th, French capture Saragossa.

May 13th, Napoleon enters Vienna.

July 24th, Drury Lane Theatre, London, burnt.

September 17th, Finland ceded to Russia.

James Madison, President, and George Clinton, Vice-President of the United States.

Embargo bill repealed by the United States, and that of non-intercourse substituted.

The British Government endeavors to divide the American Union through a secret emissary.

Great Britain at war with Holland.

Embargo renewed by the United States.

Eruption of Mount Etna.



# 1810

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2		Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

July 9th, Holland united to France.

October 27th, President Madison takes possession of West Florida under the Louisiana purchase, both Spain and England protesting against it.

November 2d, George III. of England again becomes insane.

December 2d, Isle of France captured by England.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions instituted.

Third census of the United States taken. Population, 7,239,881.

Non-intercourse law with France repealed by the United States Government.

The commercial importance of New York manifesting itself.

Cotton to the value of \$15,000,000 exported from the United States this year.

364 newspapers published in the United States, 25 of them being dailies.

# 1811

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

January 3d, United States Congress authorizes the occupation of East Florida.

February 20th, The renewal of the United States Bank charter refused by the casting vote of Vice-President Clinton.

May 16th, Naval encounter off Cape Charles between the American frigate "President" and the British sloop-of-war "Little Belt," the latter being disabled.

November 5th, The Indians under Tecumseh defeated at Tippecanoe by General Harrison.

First steamboat ran on the Mississippi and Ohio rivers.

Preparations for war with England. \$11,000,000 borrowed, and duties on imports doubled.

Astoria founded by John Jacob Astor.

Expiration of the charter of the first Bank of the United States.

British vessels using the American flag to avoid French privateers.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	...	...	...	...	...	1	2		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Nov...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

June 18th, United States declares war against Great Britain.

August 16th, Surrender of General Hull to the British.

Oct. 13th, Unsuccessful invasion of Canada; battle of Queenstown.

Louisiana admitted into the Union.

Caraccas destroyed by an earthquake with the loss of 12,000 lives.

Ohio and Kentucky send large supplies of volunteer troops into the field.

American privateers estimated to have captured during this year more than 250 British vessels and 3000 prisoners.

Bonaparte marched against Russia May 9th, entered Moscow September 14th, evacuated it October 22d, left his army December 5th, and arrived at Paris December 18th.

The New York Legislature chartered the State "Bank of America," with a capital stock of \$6,000,000, by means of which Governor Clinton developed the Erie Canal.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Nov...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

January 22d, Massacre of American troops at Frenchtown by the Indian allies of the British.

March 8th, Russia offers to mediate between the United States and Great Britain.

September 10th, Commodore Perry's victory over the British fleet on Lake Erie.

October 18th, Battle of Leipsic between the allied forces and Napoleon Bonaparte.

American Tract Society founded.

James Madison (second term) and Elbridge Gerry President and Vice-President of the United States.

A loan of \$16,000,000 authorized by the United States Government to prosecute the war, and \$5,000,000 in treasury notes to be issued, which John Jacob Astor and Stephen Girard chiefly negotiated.  
\$7,500,000 U. S. loan issued and taken at 88 cents on the dollar.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

January 14th, Union of Norway and Sweden.

March 31st, Allied armies enter Paris.

April 11th, Abdication of Napoleon.

August 25th, Washington entered by the British forces under General Ross, who burnt the Capitol, its library, all the public offices, and many private dwellings.

November 28th, The London *Times* first printed by steam.

December 24th, The treaty of Ghent, by which peace is made between the United States and Great Britain.

Threats of disunion made by malcontents of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island.

Gas first used for lighting the streets of London.

American Baptist Board of Foreign Missions instituted.

The order of the Jesuits restored by Pope Pius VII.

The banks of Philadelphia suspended specie payments.

# 1815

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

January 8th, Battle of New Orleans fought before the news of peace was received. The Americans under General Jackson victorious.  
 March, Special day of thanksgiving for peace appointed by United States Congress.

April 6th, Massacre of American prisoners confined in Dartmoor prison, England, by the garrison.

June 18th, Battle of Waterloo, and complete overthrow of Napoleon Bonaparte by the allied forces commanded by Wellington.

August 16th, Execution of Marshal Ney.

October 15th, Arrival of Napoleon Bonaparte at St. Helena.

December 25th, The Holy Alliance of European Sovereigns meet at St. Petersburg.

American Education Society instituted.

The United States declares war against Algiers, which was brought to a close by the victories of Commodore Decatur.

# 1816

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

March, An inundation flooded 119 villages in Germany, with great loss of life and property.

April 10th, The second Bank of the United States established with an authorized capital of \$35,000,000, John Jacob Astor and Stephen Girard being the government directors.

December 9th, Bank of England resumed specie payments.

American Bible Society instituted.

Sir Humphrey Davy invents the safety lamp.

Indiana admitted into the Union.

Financial troubles throughout the United States, especially among manufacturers, whose business was damaged by English importations. To remedy this a slightly protective tariff bill was passed, affecting chiefly coarse cottons, but it met with too much opposition to be of value.

Income tax repealed in England.

# 1817

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

February 20th, Under a resolution introduced in Congress by Daniel

Webster the United States Government began specie payments.

February 21st, Habeas Corpus Act suspended in England.

June 18th, Waterloo bridge, London, opened.

September 22d, Specie payments resumed in England.

Mississippi admitted into the Union.

James Monroe and Daniel D. Tompkins President and Vice-President of the United States.

For the first time a Congressional committee recommend internal improvements to be made at the public expense.

De Witt Clinton begins his system of canals in New York and vicinity.

The Cumberland Road built by the United States Government.

The Seminole war breaks out.

Lithographic engraving used in England.



# 1818

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

February, Victory of General Bolivar, of Peru, over Morillo in the battle of Sombrero.

May, Treaty made between United States and Sweden relating to commerce and equalization of duties.

October 9th, The treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle made, by which France was adjudged to pay 265,000,000 francs to the allies.

November 26th, Encke's comet discovered.

Engraving on steel plates first in use in Philadelphia.

Illinois admitted into the Union.

General Jackson defeats the Seminole Indians.

Sir John Franklin sets out on his Polar expedition.

Public school law of Pennsylvania passed.

Sir John Ross goes on his first expedition in search of a north-west passage.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1			31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

May 4th, Captain Parry sets out from England on his second trip to find the north-west passage.

July 26th, The "Savannah" steamer reached London from New York in 26 days.

Alabama admitted into the Union.

Florida purchased from Spain for \$5,000,000.

Steel engraving introduced into England by a Philadelphia inventor.

The law of appeal by wager of battle struck from the English statute books.

Treaty made between the United States and Great Britain.

Boundary of Mexico settled by the United States and Spain. The former agreeing to pay the Spanish government \$5,000,000 as indemnity for losses incurred.

The Territory of Arkansas made from that of Missouri.

# 1820

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	July...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		30	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb...	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	.....	.....	.....	.....		27	28	29	30	31	.....	.....
Mar...	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	Sept...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	.....		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Oct....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4
May...	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	.....	.....	.....		26	27	28	29	30	.....	.....
June...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	Dec...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	.....		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
									31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

January 29th, Death of George III. of England.

August 19th, Trial of Queen Caroline of England.

December 22d, Celebration of the 200th landing of the Pilgrims at Plymouth Rock.

Fourth United States census taken. Population, 9,633,822.

Maine admitted into the Union.

Missouri Compromise Bill passed, excluding slavery north of the parallel of 36° 30' north latitude.

The term "dough faces" originates with John Randolph, who applied it to Northern members of Congress who voted in favor of the Missouri Compromise.

Yellow fever prevailing in Philadelphia.

California ceded to Russia by Spain.

Astronomical Society of London founded.

The Bible printed in Chinese.

# 1821

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

March 13th, Emanuel, King of Sardinia, abdicates.

April 23d, The Greek Patriarch murdered at Constantinople.

May 5th, Napoleon Bonaparte dies at St. Helena.

July 19th, George IV. crowned King of England.

August 10th, Major André's remains removed from New York to Westminster Abbey.

December, Independence declared by St. Domingo.

Florida ceded by Spain to the United States.

Missouri admitted into the Union.

Peru and Mexico declare independence.

James Monroe and Daniel D. Tompkins re-elected President and Vice-President of the United States.

Mercantile Library at Philadelphia instituted.

Massacre of the inhabitants of Bucharest, the women and children not spared.

# 1822

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

January 27th, Greece declares her independence.

April 22d, Massacre of the Greeks at Scio; 25,000 Sciotes, men, women, and children, killed by the Turks, and 30,000 carried into captivity.

July 8th, Destruction of the Turkish army at Thermopylæ by the Greeks.

September 7th, Independence of Brazil acknowledged.

Fairmount Water-works at Philadelphia completed.

Joint conference in London between English and American commissioners to suppress the slave trade, each government giving the other the right to capture their vessels engaged in it.

The English Parliament opens the West India ports to the United States.

A part of the northern boundary line of the United States settled.

English 5 per cent. loan reduced to 4 per cent.

# 1823

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...	Aug...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

March 26th, The ship "Alert," for Liverpool, lost with seventy souls.

April 7th, The French army enters Spain and invests Cadiz.

June 5th, The King of Portugal suppresses the constitution.

Number of post offices in the United States, 5242.

Brazil declared to be an independent empire.

Announcement of the "Monroe Doctrine," to prevent foreign entanglements and foreign interference in American affairs.

South American republics acknowledged by the United States and by England.

A territorial government established over Florida by U. S. Congress.  
The United States census apportionment fixed at one representative for every 40,000 people.

Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind and Wills Hospital at Philadelphia founded.

Isambard Brunel projects the Thames Tunnel.

# 1824

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	July...	....	....	....	....	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Feb...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Aug...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	....	....	....	....	....	....		29	30	31	....	....	....	....
Mar...	....	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	....	....	....	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	....	....	....		26	27	28	29	30	....	....
April..	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	Oct....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	....		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	Nov...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		....	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	....	....	....	....	....		28	29	30	....	....	....	....
June..	....	....	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	....	....	....	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	....	....	....		26	27	28	29	30	31	....

August 15th, General Lafayette visits the United States by invitation of Congress, and meets with a hearty reception. He is presented with \$200,000 and a township in Florida by the Government as a reward for his Revolutionary services.

September 16th, Death of Louis XVIII. of France, and accession of Charles X.

Franklin Institute of Philadelphia founded.

John Randolph and Henry Clay fight a duel, without injury to either.

American Sunday School Union organized.

Macadamized streets in use in London.

Manufacturing prosperity in the United States. A new tariff bill was passed protecting cotton goods chiefly.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals instituted in England.

# 1825

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

April 1st, Thames Tunnel commenced.

June 17th, Fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Bunker Hill.

August 16th, First voyage made in a steam vessel to India from England, under a prize of £10,000.

John Quincy Adams and John C. Calhoun President and Vice-President of the United States, by vote of the House of Representatives.

Erie Canal completed.

American Colonization Society instituted.

Council with the Creek Indians held, by which their lands in Georgia were ceded to the United States.

Great speculative excitement in England and formation of "Bubble Companies."

Speculative advance in cotton in the U. S. from 12 to 32 cents in a few weeks. Followed by a decline and many bankruptcies.



# 1826

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Aug...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								

February 24th, England by a treaty with Burmah obtains £1,000,000 and a large tract of country.

February 28th, Biela's comet discovered.

May 29th, Charles X. crowned at Rheims King of France.

July 4th, John Adams and Thomas Jefferson died on the 50th anniversary of American Independence.

September 11th, Disappearance of William Morgan from Batavia, New York, through an alleged abduction by Free Masons.

December 3d, Portugal obtained aid from England to suppress rebellion.

American Temperance Society formed.

The Schuylkill Navigation completed.

First railroad in the United States built, connecting Quincy, Mass., and Neponset.

Anti-Masonic party in power in New York.

# 1827

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

March 25th, Captain Parry makes another attempt to reach the North Pole, but returns in six months.

April 30th, The National Guards of France disbanded.

June, "Benefit of the Clergy," by which special immunities were given the learned of England, annulled by Act of Parliament.

June 1st, The Corn bill passed by the English Parliament.

July 6th, Great Britain, France, and Russia guarantee to protect Greece.

October 20th, The allied fleet destroy the Turkish-Egyptian fleet at Navarino, every vessel of the Turkish fleet being either burnt, sunk, or disabled.

Penn Treaty Monument erected at Philadelphia.

Gloucester and Berkeley Ship Canal, England, finished.

Tariff bill passed by the United States Congress, which was considered too protective in its character by many.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

May 9th, The Corporation and Test Act, which obliged the partaking of the Lord's Supper as a qualification for certain offices in England, repealed.

June, Mark Lane London Corn Exchange opened.

July 5th, Daniel O'Connell elected to the British House of Commons from Ireland.

September 28th, Conspiracy against General Bolivar of Colombia discovered.

October 1st, The Turks defeated at Varna by Emperor Nicholas.

A protective tariff enacted by Congress, which meets with great opposition in the South.

Russia declares war against Turkey.

A part of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad built.

Webster's Dictionary published; 2500 copies being the edition printed in the United States, and 3000 copies in Great Britain.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...	Oct...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...								

March 21st, 6000 persons perish by an earthquake in Spain.

April, Terrible inundation of Dantzic.

April 13th, The Roman Catholic Relief bill passed in England.

May 17th, John Jay died.

July 26th, First passage of the Balkan Mountains made by the Russian army.

September 14th, Peace of Adrianople between Russia and Turkey.

September 26th, A Spanish army invades Mexico and is defeated.

December 4th, Suttee rite abolished in India by the British government.

Andrew Jackson and John C. Calhoun President and Vice-President of the United States.

Carriages propelled by steam in England.

Omnibuses first used in England.

Slavery forbidden in Mexico.

# 1830

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov ..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

April 25th, Turkey acknowledges the independence of Greece.

May 7th, Treaty made between Turkey and the United States.

June 26th, Death of George IV. of England.

July 26th, French Revolution, Charles X. dethroned, Lafayette made Commander of the National Guard.

August 9th, Louis Philippe King of the French.

October 27th, Antwerp taken by the Belgians.

November 29th, Revolt in Poland.

December 17th, Death of General Bolivar, the South American Liberator.

Fifth Census of the United States taken. Population, 12,856,165.

Number of newspapers, 1000. Number of post offices, 8450.

The Liverpool and Manchester Railway opened.

Algiers captured by the French.

United States Mint at Philadelphia finished.

# 1831

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

February 12th, Trial of Daniel O'Connell.

May 26th, Battle of Ostrolenka fought between the Poles and Russians.

July 4th, James Monroe died.

September 8th, Capture of Warsaw by the Russians, and end of Polish freedom.

October 26th, Cholera first appeared in England.

November 15th, The five great European powers meet in council at London for the pacification of Belgium.

December 27th, France abolished hereditary peerage.

Louis Philippe agreed to give 25,000,000 francs to indemnify the United States for spoliation on American commerce, made under the operations of the decrees of Napoleon.

The principle of pneumatic dispatch for United States mails put in experimental operation in Philadelphia.

# 1832

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

February 6th, Cholera in London, and Fast Day appointed on account of it.

February 22d, Celebration of the Centennial of Washington's birthday.

February 26th, The absorption of Poland by Russia.

March 22d, Goethe died.

May 18th, Cuvier, the naturalist, died.

June 27th, Cholera in New York and Philadelphia.

September 21st, Sir Walter Scott died.

December 10th, President Jackson issued his proclamation against John C. Calhoun and the Nullifiers of South Carolina.

Morse conceived the idea of telegraphy.

Opening of the Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad to Germantown.

Black Hawk Indian War in Illinois.

# 1833

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

September 7th, Hannah More died.

October 18th, Captain Ross returns to England after four years' absence in the Arctic regions.

November 13th, Splendid meteoric display, creating great excitement throughout the United States.

The building of Girard College, Philadelphia, begun.

Clay Compromise bill passed, providing for the gradual reduction of duties.

President Jackson orders the removal of deposits from the United States Bank, against the remonstrances of Mr. Duane, in whose charge they were. Great excitement attending the act.

Andrew Jackson, second term, President and Martin Van Buren Vice-President of the United States.

The Cherokee Indians sell all their lands east of the Mississippi to the United States for \$5,000,000.



# 1834

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

May 1st, Native magistracy allowed in India by England.

June 9th, Revolutionary massacres at Lisbon.

July 10th, The Don Carlos revolution in Spain.

August 1st, Nearly 800,000 slaves set free in the British possessions by act of Parliament, and £20,000,000 paid to the owners.

October, The British settlement of Grahamstown, Cape of Good Hope, ravaged by Caffres.

October 16th, English Houses of Parliament burned.

Lucifer matches came into use.

La Fayette died.

The Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad was completed, and locomotive engines used on it.

Emigration setting in through Oregon.

The first white settlement in Wyoming Territory established at Fort Laramie.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

March 2d, Death of Francis I. of Austria.

March 28th, Death of Augustus of Portugal, husband to the Queen.

September 8th, Captain Back returned to England from his expedition to the Polar regions.

December 16th, Disastrous fire in New York City, destroying 600 stores besides many public buildings, valued at \$17,000,000. The citizens of Philadelphia requested the Pennsylvania Legislature and Congress to grant aid to the sufferers.

December 17th, The President of the United States announced to Congress the bequest of James Smithson, of England, of £100,000 for the founding of "The Smithsonian Institution" at Washington.

Morse constructs a short telegraph line.

General Sam Houston forms a provisional government in Texas.

Chief Justice Marshall, of United States Supreme Court, died.

International arbitration proposed by William Ladd of New England.

# 1836

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

February 8th, Philadelphia Gas Works first in operation.

December 15th, A fire at Washington destroyed the Patent Office and Post Office, with much valuable property and many important documents.

Arkansas admitted into the Union.

Indian war in Georgia and Alabama, ending in the removal of several thousand Indians west of the Mississippi.

Anti-slavery movements take place in the Northern sections of the United States.

Louis Napoleon fails in an attempt to incite insurrection in Strasburg.

The Second United States Bank expires by the limitation of its charter, and President Jackson successfully opposes its renewal.

General Sam Houston made President of Texas, and, defeating Santa Anna at San Jacinto, secures its independence.

# 1837

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

In May, 260 heavy failures of business houses occurred in New York, and extensive ones in all the large cities of the Union.

June 20th, Death of William IV., King of England.

June 20th, Accession of Queen Victoria.

June 28th, James Madison died.

September 1st, Extra session of Congress called by the President to consider the business distress of the country.

The Seminole chief Osceola placed in prison at Fort Moultrie by General Jessup.

Suspension of specie payments by the banks. Philadelphia issues "shinplasters."

Michigan admitted into the Union, making the twenty-sixth State.

Martin Van Buren and Richard M. Johnson President and Vice-President of the United States, the latter elected by the Senate.

Declaration of independence by Texas.

# 1838

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

January 5th, President Van Buren issues a proclamation against the "patriots" in the Canadian rebellion.

March 15th, The Canadian "patriots" surrender to U. S. Gen. Wool.

May 17th, Death of Talleyrand.

August 18th, Wilkes' Exploring Expedition sailed.

September 5th, Grace Darling and her father, lighthouse keeper, rescued 15 passengers from a wreck off the coast of England.

September 6th, Ferdinand crowned King of Austria at Milan.

December 12th, Chartist riots in England.

Anti-abolition riots in Philadelphia, and burning of Pennsylvania Hall

The "Sirius" steamship arrives at New York from England.

War steamers first used in Great Britain.

Threatened war with Great Britain on account of the disputed Maine boundary line.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

April 19th, Treaty between the kingdoms of Holland and Belgium signed at London.

May 29th, More than 20,000 chests of opium destroyed by the Chinese government.

June 25th, Ibrahim Pacha defeated the Turkish army.

July 15th, Chartist riots in England.

Daguerreotypes first made.

Anti-Corn Law League founded in England by Richard Cobden and others.

Morus multicaulis mania prevailing throughout the most prominent sections of the United States. At a public sale in Germantown, Philadelphia, \$80,000 was realized for young trees.

The British and East India Company troops occupy several important cities in India.

Russia grants citizenship to worthy Jews.

# 1840

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

January 19th, Discovery of the Antarctic Continent by the Wilkes Exploring Expedition.

May 6th, Stamped postage covers first used in England.

June 7th, Frederick William IV. King of Prussia.

June 23, Death of Lady Hester Stanhope, the English Arab Queen in Syria.

June 30th, Sub-Treasury bill adopted by Congress.

November 19th, The remains of Napoleon Bonaparte interred in Paris.

Texas recognized as an independent republic by France, England, and Belgium.

Sixth United States Census taken. Population, 17,069,453.

Continued business distress throughout the United States, with great political excitement. The Log Cabin and Hard Cider campaign, and election of General Harrison as President.

# 1841

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

March 4th, William H. Harrison and John Tyler President and Vice-President of the United States.

March 11th, The steamer "President" sailed from New York for Liverpool with over one hundred passengers, and never heard from.

April 24th, President William H. Harrison died.

May 21st, Canton captured by the British army, and surrendered upon the payment of \$6,000,000 ransom.

May 31st, Extra session of Congress convened, at which the Sub-Treasury bill was repealed and a general bankrupt act was passed. A charter for a new Bank of the United States passed by Congress, was vetoed by President Tyler amid great excitement.

August 23d, United States Congress passed bill to distribute the proceeds of sale of public lands among the several States, according to population.



# 1842

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

January 5th, Insurrection in Afghanistan against England, in which 6000 British troops were surrounded, and all but one officer massacred.

January 10th, Opening of the Reading and Pottsville Railroad.

May 30th, Attempted assassination of Queen Victoria.

June, Wilkes' Exploring Expedition returned, having circumnavigated the globe and made important discoveries.

August, Anti-abolition riot in Philadelphia.

August 20th, Maine boundary line settled with England by the Ashburton Treaty.

The Florida war closed, at a cost to the United States of \$40,000,000 during its seven years' continuance.

The Dorr Rebellion in Rhode Island, by which the existing State government was sought to be overthrown by arms. Dorr is tried and imprisoned for a short time.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

February 5th, Pointe-à-Pitré, in the West India Islands, nearly destroyed by an earthquake; 14,000 persons perished.

February 28th, The "Peacemaker" gun exploded on the United States ship "Princeton," during an excursion on the Potomac river, by which the Secretary of State and several other persons were killed.

May 7th, An earthquake destroyed Cape Haytien and 7000 inhabitants.

June 17th, Bunker Hill Monument, Boston, completed, and oration delivered by Daniel Webster.

February 27th, Nicholas Biddle died.

July 31st The Sandwich Islands, after retention by England, are ceded back to the authority of the native prince.

United States Congress grants \$30,000 to Morse for the construction of a telegraph line between Baltimore and Washington.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

February 3d, Very cold weather throughout the United States. A canal seven miles long was cut at Boston to pass an English steamer to sea.

February 12th, Daniel O'Connell convicted of conspiracy.

March 30th, Rhode Island protested against the right of Congress to interfere in her domestic affairs, regarding her present State government.

April 29th, Tax bill passed by Pennsylvania Legislature to raise money to pay her interest and redeem her credit.

June 27th, Joe Smith, the Mormon, murdered by a mob in Carthage (Illinois) jail.

August 6th, Tangier, Morocco, bombarded by a French fleet.

August 24th, Anti-Renter outrages in Rensselaer county, N. Y.

October 23d, The Millerites look for the end of the world.

Riots in Philadelphia.

# 1845

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

January 10th, Treaty made between the United States and China.

March 1st, Annexation of Texas to the United States.

June 8th, Andrew Jackson died.

June 20, Over 500 Moors suffocated in a cavern rather than surrender to the French.

July 26th, The iron steamship "Great Britain" sailed from Liverpool for New York.

Academy of Fine Arts, at Philadelphia, burnt.

Florida admitted into the Union.

United States Sub-Treasury restored.

James K. Polk and George M. Dallas President and Vice-President of the United States.

European emigration to the United States begins to greatly increase.

Naval Academy at Annapolis opened.

Railway speculation in England, ending in a panic.

# 1846

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

January 13th, The beginning of the war with Mexico by the advance of United States troops under General Taylor to the Rio Grande.

Declaration of war with Mexico by the United States.

May 8th, Battle of Palo Alto.

May 9th, Battle of Resaca de la Palma.

June, The northern boundary line of the United States fixed at 49° north latitude, by a treaty with Great Britain at Washington.

June 26th, Corn Laws of England repealed.

July 4th, Occupation of California by General Fremont.

September 21st, Capture of Monterey.

Smithsonian Institution founded at Washington.

An *ad valorem* tariff bill passed by the United States Congress.

Iowa admitted into the Union.

Wilmot Proviso before the United States Congress.

# 1847

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

February, King Frederick William of Prussia gives a constitution to his subjects.

February 18th, The United States ship "Macedon" sent to Ireland with breadstuffs.

February 23d, Battle of Buena Vista.

March 16th, Capture of San Juan d'Ulloa by General Scott.

April 18th, Battle of Cerro Gordo.

May 15th, Daniel O'Connell died.

July 8th, The canal from Durance to Marseilles opened, being 83,000 metres long, of which 17,000 metres were subterranean passages beneath the Alps.

September 13th, Capture of Chapultepec and city of Mexico by American troops.

Continuation of the terrible famine in Ireland through the failure of the potato crop.

# 1848

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	1	2	3	4
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

February 22d, French Revolution. Louis Philippe expelled.

February 22d, John Quincy Adams died.

June 23, Paris in a state of siege, and General Cavaignac made Dictator, and suppresses a great insurrection.

July 4th, President Polk announces peace with Mexico.

July 30th, Niagara Suspension Bridge opened.

December 20th, Louis Napoleon elected President of the French Republic.

Wisconsin admitted into the Union.

Gold discovered in California, and an immense influx of population there.

The Guadalupe-Hidalgo treaty signed, by which New Mexico and California were ceded to the United States.

Chartist riots resumed in England.

300,000 votes polled by the Free Soil party in the United States.

# 1849

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

Hungarian uprising headed by Louis Kossuth.

April 26th, Russia assists Austria in putting down Hungary.

May 10th, Forrest and Macready riots in New York quelled by the military.

May 15th, Cholera in New York.

June 15th, James K. Polk died.

July 2d, Rome surrendered to the French army.

August 1st, Queen Victoria visited Ireland, and met with a cordial reception.

August 3d, Surrender of the Hungarian General Görgey to the Russian army, and end of the Hungarian Revolution.

Zachary Taylor and Millard Fillmore President and Vice-President of the United States.

California adopted a constitution.

United States Department of the Interior organized.



# 1850

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

May 4th, Nearly the whole of San Francisco destroyed by fire.

July 9th, Destructive fire in Philadelphia, 367 houses burnt.

July 9th, President Taylor died.

September 4th, Austrian General Haynau attacked by London workmen for his treatment of Hungarians.

September 12th, Fugitive Slave Bill passed by United States Congress.

September 16th, The Slave Trade suppressed in Washington.

October 7th, Disunion meeting held at Natchez, Miss., which meets with opposition.

Clayton-Bulwer Treaty passed.

Large Union meetings held throughout the Union, in view of the opposition to the Fugitive Slave Bill.

California admitted into the Union.

Seventh United States Census taken. Population, 23,191,876.

# 1851

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

January 23d, Fort Hare, Cape of Good Hope, attacked by 3000 Caffres.

January 27th, John James Audubon died.

February 3d, General Quitman arrested by the United States Marshal for fitting out an expedition against Cuba.

June 22d, Large fire in San Francisco, 500 houses burned.

August 4th, The Lopez revolutionary party sailed for Cuba. After a few days' fighting all were captured, and the leader garroted by the Spanish authorities.

December, Louis Kossuth, the Hungarian patriot, visited the United States.

December 2d, Louis Napoleon's *coup d'etat*, making himself Dictator.

Maine Liquor Law passed.

United States letter postage reduced to three cents.

# 1852

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Nov...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

Henry Clay, Daniel Webster, and Duke of Wellington died.

January 14th, The new Constitution of France made Louis Napoleon President of the Republic for ten years.

April 23d, Governor Bigler of California calls the attention of that State to the wholesale importation of Chinese coolies.

June 1st, Electric telegraph communication opened between England and Ireland.

July 13th, Completion of the drainage of Haarlem Sea, Holland.

July 14th, International Exposition opened in London.

July 18, Cholera in Europe.

August 12th, A fire in Constantinople destroyed 4000 houses and \$3,000,000 of property.

August 20th, Loss of the steamer "Atlantic" on Lake Erie, with 250 passengers.

August 21st, The order of Lone Star founded in the United States.

# 1853

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

January 11th, Russia, Austria, and Prussia acknowledge Louis Napoleon as Emperor of France.

February 6th, Unsuccessful insurrection in Italy, headed by Mazzini.

May 10th, The circulation of Uncle Tom's Cabin forbidden in Italy.

June 21st, Martin Koszta demanded by Captain Ingraham from an Austrian man-of-war in the harbor of Smyrna as an alleged American citizen.

July 14th, Commodore Perry made a treaty with Japan.

July 14th, International Exhibition held in the Crystal Palace, New York.

August 11-14th, Four days of intense heat in the United States, 400 deaths from it having occurred in New York during that time.

The United States paid Mexico \$10,000,000 for territory included in the Gadsden purchase.

# 1854

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

February 2d, Act to consolidate the city of Philadelphia passed by the Pennsylvania Legislature.

April 11th, Russia declares war against the allied powers of France and England.

August 29th, Petropaulowski bombarded by the allied forces.

September 20th, Battle of the Alma.

September 27th, Collins steamer "Arctic" sunk by a collision, and more than 300 lives lost.

October 20th, Relics of Sir John Franklin discovered.

October 25th, Charge of the Light Brigade at Balaklava.

Passage of the Kansas-Nebraska bill by the United States Congress.

Missouri Compromise repealed.

American steamship "Black Warrior" seized illegally by the Havana authorities.

Reciprocity treaty passed by Great Britain and the United States.

# 1855

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

March 2d, Nicholas I. of Russia died.

March 10th, Nassau Hall, Princeton, burnt.

March 14th, Niagara suspension bridge first crossed by a locomotive and cars.

May 15th, Paris Exhibition opened by Louis Napoleon.

July 18th, Passmore Williamson of Philadelphia imprisoned by Judge Kane of United States District Court for an alleged harboring of slaves.

August 18th, Abbott Lawrence died.

September 8th, Sebastopol evacuated by the Russian army and entered by the allies.

October 11th, Dr. Kane brought home from his Arctic exploration.

December 23d, The English exploring ship "Resolute" found floating in the Atlantic Ocean.

Panama Railroad completed.

# 1856

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	Oct...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...								

January 23d, The Collins steamer "Pacific" sailed from Liverpool for New York, and no tidings of her ever received.

January 29th, Albert Rust assaulted Horace Greeley in Washington.

February 18th, Heinrich Heine died.

March 30th, Treaty of Peace signed at Paris.

April 21st, The Charter Oak at Hartford blown down.

May 14th, Vigilance Committees maintaining order in San Francisco.

May 22d, Charles Sumner assaulted by Preston Brooks in the Senate Chamber at Washington.

July 12th, The Crimea evacuated by the allies.

July 12th, Submarine telegraph cable laid across the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

Political disturbances in Kansas between the Pro-slavery and Free-soil parties.

# 1857

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

March 12th, Dr. E. K. Kane, the Arctic explorer, buried in Laurel Hill, Philadelphia.

May 10th, Indian mutiny breaks out among the Sepoys.

Great financial panic throughout the United States, beginning August 24th with the failure of the Ohio Life and Trust Company.

September 21st, The banks of the United States suspend specie payment.

The representatives of European powers assembled in Paris, present Samuel F. B. Morse with 400,000 francs in acknowledgment of his services for the invention of the electric telegraph.

Mountain Meadow massacre of emigrants by Mormons.

James Buchanan and John C. Breckinridge, President and Vice-President of the United States.

Dred Scott decision by the United States Supreme Court, producing great excitement.



# 1858

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

January 20th, First city passenger railway, Fifth and Sixth Streets, begins running in Philadelphia.

February, Banks of Philadelphia resume specie payments.

April 6th, John A. Washington contracts to sell Mount Vernon to the Mount Vernon Ladies' Association for \$200,000.

April 10th, Thomas H. Benton of Missouri died.

August 16th, First message sent over the Atlantic cable.

September 1st, Celebration of telegraph communication between Europe and America.

October 9th, First overland mail arrives at St. Louis from San Francisco.

November 28th, The yacht "Wanderer" landed 300 African slaves near Brunswick, Ga.

Steam fire-engines introduced in Philadelphia.

Minnesota admitted into the Union.

# 1859

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

April 29th, Austria declared war against France, and crossed the Ticino.

May 6th, Alexander Von Humboldt died.

June 4th, Battle of Magenta.

June 24th, Battle of Solferino.

June 25th, Repulse of the British and French forces by the Chinese in forcing the passage of the Peiho.

July 4th, First national banquet held by Americans in Paris.

August 28th, Splendid auroral displays.

November 24th, Death of General Havelock.

December 2d, John Brown hanged at Shepardstown, Va., for inciting the slaves to insurrection.

December 15th, Great anti-slavery feeling throughout the Northern States.

Oregon admitted into the Union.

# 1860

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

March 27th, Excitement over the return to his master of a fugitive slave in Philadelphia by order of the United States Court.

Eighth United States Census taken. Population, 31,443,321.

June 3d, Destructive tornadoes in Illinois and Iowa.

December 13th, Great Union meeting held in Independence Hall, Philadelphia.

December 20th, South Carolina passed an ordinance of secession from the Federal Union.

December 26th, Major Anderson evacuated Fort Moultrie, in Charleston Harbor, with his garrison and occupied Fort Sumter.

December 28th, The Palmetto flag raised on the Government buildings at Charleston, S. C., and Castle Pinckney and Fort Moultrie occupied by State troops.

Garibaldi conquered Sicily and Naples, which became parts of the kingdom of Italy.

# 1861

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

January 2d, Mississippi secedes from the Union, soon after followed by all the Southern States.

January 4th, National fast day.

January 8th, General seizure of United States property in the Southern States by the rebels.

April 12th, Fort Sumter fired on.

April 15th, President Lincoln calls for 75,000 men to put down the rebellion.

July 21st, Battle of Bull Run.

November 8th, Slidell and Mason taken from the English steamer "Trent."

December 30th, Suspension of specie payments by Philadelphia and other banks.

Kansas admitted into the Union.

Victor Emanuel King of Italy.

# 1862

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...								

February 15th, Surrender of Fort Donelson.

March 9th, Fight between the Merrimac (Confederate) and Monitor (United States) iron-clads.

April 7th, Battle of Shiloh.

April 18th, Admiral Farragut ran his fleet past Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and caused the surrender of New Orleans.

May 31st, Battle of Fair Oaks.

June 24th, Beginning of the seven days' fight, ending at Malvern Hills.

September 17th, Battle of Antietam.

October 1st, Internal Revenue tax goes into effect.

December 11th, Battle of Fredericksburg.

Rebel invasion of Maryland.

Great advance in gold coin in the United States.

West Virginia admitted into the Union.

# 1863

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

January 1st, President Lincoln proclaims universal emancipation throughout the United States.

May 5th, Battle of Chancellorsville.

June 10th, The French enter the city of Mexico.

July 3d, Battle of Gettysburg fought, and the rebel army routed.

July 4th, Vicksburg surrendered to General Grant.

July 20th, Mexico declared an empire by Louis Napoleon, and Maximilian of Austria made Emperor.

September 19th, Battle of Chickamauga.

September 30th, Great distress in the cotton manufacturing districts of England.

October 31st, Large subscriptions made to United States 5-20 loan.

November 28th, The ending of eight consecutive rainy Saturdays.

Czar Alexander II. abolishes serfdom in Russia.

National Bank Law passed by United States Congress.

# 1864

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

March 2d, Gen. U. S. Grant made Lieutenant-General of the Army.  
 June 19th, The rebel cruiser "Alabama" sunk in a fight off the coast of France by the United States steamer "Kearsarge."  
 July, Rebel movement against Baltimore and Washington.  
 August 4th, National fast day.  
 November 1st, A terrific cyclone in the Bay of Bengal destroyed 65,000 persons.  
 Nevada admitted into the Union.  
 The United States Congress passed the Thirteenth Amendment to the Constitution.  
 Nathaniel Hawthorne died.  
 Sherman's march to the sea.  
 The fair at Philadelphia for the United States Sanitary Commission made \$1,000,000.  
 December 21st, Capture of Savannah by General Sherman.

# 1865

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

February 23, Drafting in Philadelphia for the army.

March 4th, Abraham Lincoln, second term and Andrew Johnson President and Vice-President of the United States.

March 11th, A lockout of the ironworkers of North Staffordshire, England, causes the loss of \$600,000 weekly wages.

March 20th, Bishop Colenso of Natal successfully appeals against the right of the Bishop of Cape Town to depose him for heresy.

April 2d, Richard Cobden died.

April 9th, Surrender of General Lee and death-blow to the rebellion.

April 14th, President Lincoln assassinated.

September 5th, A fire in Constantinople destroyed 15,000 houses, and checked the cholera prevailing there.

October 18th, Lord Palmerston died.

United States national debt about 2600 million dollars at the close of the war.



# 1866

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

January 29th, George Peabody gave a second donation of \$500,000 for the relief of London poor.

May 10th, Suspension of the banking house of Overend, Gurney & Co., of London, with a consequent short financial panic.

June 23d, Chestnut street bridge, Philadelphia, opened to travel.

June 23d, Italians defeated at Custoza by the Austrians.

July 3d, Battle of Sadowa between the Austrians and Prussians.

October 6th, Cholera in Philadelphia.

July 4th, Great fire in Portland, Maine.

Building of the Union and Central Pacific Railway.

War between Prussia and Austria ending in the Peace of Prague, August 2d.

Withdrawal of the French troops from Mexico.

The work of reconstructing the Southern States, giving great trouble.

# 1867

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

March 29th, The Dominion of Canada formed.

June 17th, Maximilian shot at Queretaro in Mexico, and the Juarez government established.

July 28th, The Atlantic Telegraph Cable successfully working, making the fourth attempt to accomplish it.

Sept. 7th, Proclamation of amnesty issued by President Johnson.

October 31st, Celebration of 350th anniversary of the Reformation. Abyssinian war.

International Exposition at Paris.

First Diet of the North German Confederation.

Alaska purchased from Russia by the United States for \$7,200,000.

George Peabody gave \$2,000,000 to endow schools in the Southern States.

Nebraska admitted into the Union.

National Bankrupt Act passed by United States.

# 1868

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	...	...	...	...	...	1	2		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Nov...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

June 1st, James Buchanan died.

January 27th, Damaging eruption of Mount Vesuvius.

March 11th, A hurricane in the Mauritius causes the loss of 50,000 human lives.

April 13th, Magdala, in Abyssinia, stormed by the British, and death of King Theodore by his own hand.

December 22d, League Island presented by the city of Philadelphia to the United States Government for a navy yard site.

Impeachment of President Andrew Johnson and its failure.

The United States Congress passed the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution.

Reorganization of the Southern States.

Evacuation of Mexico by the French.

Burlingame Treaty with China.

The Prince and Princess of Wales visited Ireland, meeting with a hearty reception.

# 1869

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

March 4th, Ulysses S. Grant and Schuyler Colfax President and Vice-President of the United States.

May 9th, Completion of the Union Pacific and Central Pacific Railway connections, making a through route across the continent.

July 4th, George Peabody gave an additional million dollars to the American Southern Educational Fund.

July 24th, French Atlantic Telegraph Cable laid.

September 6th, Terrible disaster in the Avondale Colliery, Plymouth, Pa. ; 110 men and boys lost.

September 24th, "Black Friday," great panic in the money and stock markets of New York and Philadelphia.

October 11th, Franklin Pierce died.

November 4th, George Peabody died.

November 6th, Commodore Stewart ("Old Ironsides") died.

# 1870

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

March 30th, United States Congress passed the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution and the Enforcement Act.

May 5th, Final meeting of the Pennsylvania Anti-Slavery Society.

June 9th, Charles Dickens died.

September 1st, Surrender of Louis Napoleon at Sedan with 80,000 men.

September 1st, The French Republic declared.

September 19th, Siege of Paris.

September 28th, Capitulation of Strasburg.

October 27th, Surrender of the French army of 170,000 men to the Germans.

December 11th, French Government at Bordeaux.

Rome again the capital of Italy.

Unification of Germany.

Ninth United States Census taken. Population, 38,558,371.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

January 18th, King William proclaimed Emperor of Germany at Versailles.

January 28th, Capitulation of Paris to the German army.

April 6th, Paris in the hands of the Commune.

May 8th, Treaty to consider the Alabama claims signed at Washington.

May 10th, Treaty of Peace between France and Germany signed at Frankfort.

May 16th, Destruction of the Column of Vendome by the Commune of Paris.

May 30th, End of the Commune in France.

August 16th, Public Buildings at Philadelphia commenced.

October 9th, Great fire in Chicago, destroying \$70,000,000 worth of property.

Dec. 1st, Grand Duke Alexis of Russia visited the United States.

# 1872

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

January 16th, First railway connection between Turkey in Asia and Europe.

March 1st, Japanese embassy arrived at Washington.

March 10th, Mazzini, the Italian patriot, died.

April 2d, Samuel F. B. Morse, inventor of the telegraph, died.

September 14th, An award of \$15,500,000 made by arbitrators to the U. S. for losses incurred by the Anglo-Confederate cruisers.

October 23d, The Emperor of Germany decided, in favor of the United States, the San Juan boundary.

Epizooty prevailing during October.

November 6th, Evacuation of French territory by German troops.

November 9th, Great fire in Boston, nearly 800 buildings burned.

Loss, \$70,000,000.

General Amnesty Bill passed by the United States Congress.

The Tercentenary of Presbyterianism celebrated in Philadelphia.

# 1873

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

January 9th, Louis Napoleon died at Chislehurst, England.

Jan. 23d, Mexican Railway opened from Vera Cruz to the capital.

February 11th, Abdication of King Amadeus and proclamation of the Spanish Republic.

March 4th, Ulysses S. Grant and Henry Wilson President and Vice-President of the United States.

April 11th, Massacre of three Peace Commissioners by the Modoc Indians.

May 1st, Vienna Exposition opened.

May 4th, Dr. Livingstone died in Africa.

September 18th, Jay Cooke & Co. failed, precipitating a severe panic.

December 3d, Extradition treaty between United States and Great Britain signed at Vienna.

December 15th, Louis Agassiz died.



# 1874

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

January 17th, Death of the Siamese twins.

January 29th, Defeat of the Carlists at Bilbao, Spain.

March 8th, Millard Fillmore died.

March 11th, Charles Sumner died.

April 19th, Adoption of the Swiss Federal Constitution.

May 13th, Alexander II., Emperor of Russia, visited Queen Victoria.

May 14th, Bill limiting the United States currency to \$382,000,000 passed.

May 29th, The regular army of the United States fixed at 20,000 men.

July 2d, The St. Louis bridge opened.

July 27th, Postal convention between France and United States ratified at Washington.

August 2d, Celebration of the 1000th anniversary of Iceland.

September 12th, M. Guizot died.

# 1875

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

January 27th, The proposition to extend the term of the President of the United States to six years without re-election rejected by Congress.

February 3d, Reciprocal treaty between United States and Canada defeated in United States Senate.

February 28th, Force bill passed by United States Congress.

March 10th, Treaty between United States and Belgium ratified.

May 17th, John C. Breckenridge died.

June 17th, Centenary of Bunker Hill.

July 31st, Andrew Johnson died.

November 1st, The British Government secured control of the Suez Canal by the payment of £4,000,000 for shares.

November 22d, Henry Wilson died.

December 30th, United States issues a circular to foreign powers to stop bloodshed in Cuba.

# 1876

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

January 1st, Celebration of the coming Centennial throughout the United States.

January 22d, Congress granted a loan of \$1,500,000 for the Centennial Commission, which was at its close repaid.

April 28th, Queen Victoria proclaimed Empress of India.

May 10th, Opening of the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia.

June 25th, Slaughter of General Custer and attendants by Indians at Little Horn.

July 4th, Celebration of the 100th anniversary of the Declaration of Independence by the United States.

July 18th, Bulgarian atrocities exciting attention.

November 10th, Close of the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia. Colorado admitted into the Union, the 38th State.

Telephone invented by Bell.

Opening of Bound Brook Route to New York.

# 1877

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

January 28th, United States Electoral Commission appointed.

March 1st, Rutherford B. Hayes and William A. Wheeler declared President and Vice-President of the United States by the Electoral Commission.

March 23d, The Mormon John D. Lee shot by U. S. Government for participation in the Mountain Meadow massacre in 1857.

April 12th, Annexation of the Transvaal to the colony of Cape of Good Hope.

April 24th, Russia declared war against Turkey.

May 29th, John Lothrop Motley died.

July 13th, Crossing of the Balkan Mountains by the Russian army.

July 21st, Riots of railroad employees and burning of Pennsylvania Railroad's property at Pittsburg.

August 29th, Brigham Young died.

September 3d, A. Thiers died.

# 1878

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...								

January 22d, Henry M. Stanley returned from his African explorations.

January 26th, King Humbert of Italy succeeds his father Victor Emanuel, who died January 9th.

February 7th, Pope Pius IX. died.

February 12th, Rev. Alexander Duff, the missionary, died.

February 16th, 160 Russian Nihilists sentenced to hard labor.

February 20th, Election of Pope Leo XIII.

March 3d, Treaty of San Stefano between Russia and Turkey.

April 15th, Repeal of United States Bankrupt Law.

April 24th, Erie Railway sold at auction.

May 1st, Opening of the Paris International Exhibition.

June 11th, William Cullen Bryant died.

October 1st, Stoppage of City of Glasgöw Bank and subsequent punishment of directors.

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

January 2d, First business day in compliance with the Resumption of Specie Act.

January 15th, 1700 French Communists pardoned.

January 22d, The Zulu war began.

April 5th, Chili at war with Peru.

May 1st, The Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company leased the North Pennsylvania and Bound Brook Railroads.

May 24th, William Lloyd Garrison died.

May 24th, Unlimited silver coinage bill passed by United States Congress.

June 1st, Prince Louis Napoleon killed by Zulus in South Africa.

July 13th, Protective tariff bill passed by Germany.

August 27th, Sir Rowland Hill, originator of the penny postage system, died.

September 3d, The British embassy at Cabul massacred by Afghans.

# 1880

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

February 17th, Attempted assassination of the Emperor of Russia at the Winter Palace in St. Petersburg.

February 19th, Philadelphia Library removed from its old building and opened in its new present one 24th.

February 29th, St. Gothard tunnel pierced.

March 2d, Presidential message concerning the proposed Inter-Oceanic Canal of Panama, refusing to surrender it to foreign control.

June 30th, The Centenary of Sunday-schools celebrated.

August 14th, The last stone put on Cologne Cathedral, which was begun August 14th, 1248.

September 20th, United States International Sheep and Wool Exhibition held at Philadelphia.

Tenth United States Census taken. Population, 50,152,866.

Population of Philadelphia, 847,542.

# 1881

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

February 5th, Thomas Carlyle died.

March 4th, James A. Garfield and Chester A. Arthur President and Vice-President of the United States.

March 13th, Assassination of the Emperor of Russia by dynamite bombs.

March 14th, Alexander III. proclaimed Emperor of Russia.

April 19th, Benjamin Disraeli, Lord Beaconsfield, died.

May 17th, Issue of the Revised Edition of the New Testament by Oxford and Cambridge Universities.

May 28th, England paid United States \$75,000 in settlement of the Fortune Bay dispute.

July 2d, President Garfield shot by an assassin.

September 6th, President Garfield removed to Long Branch.

September 20th, Death of President Garfield.

The hottest September known in Philadelphia for fifty years.



# 1882

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

March 24th, Henry W. Longfellow died.

June 2d, Garibaldi died.

March 13th, Great earthquakes in Costa Rica.

May 6th, Lord Cavendish, secretary for Ireland, and Thomas A. Burke, under secretary, murdered in Phoenix Park, Dublin.

June 11th, Massacre of Europeans in Alexandria.

June 30th, Charles J. Guiteau hung for the murder of President James A. Garfield.

July 11th, Bombardment of Alexandria by the British fleet.

September 10th, Defeat of Arabi Pasha by the English forces under Sir Garnet Wolseley at Tel-el-Kebir, and virtual close of the war.

December 6th, Transit of Venus.

Great persecution of the Jews in Russia.

March 2d, Attempted assassination of Queen Victoria.

October, Bi-Centennial Celebration of the founding of Philadelphia.

# 1883

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

April 6th, Peter Cooper died.

April 26th, The Irish National League formed in convention at Philadelphia.

May 24th, The East river bridge between New York and Brooklyn opened.

May 30th, Emperor Alexander III. of Russia crowned at Moscow.

May 23d, A foot of snow fell in Virginia.

July 3d, The steam vessel "Daphne" overturned in the Clyde during launching, causing the loss of 124 lives.

July 15th, Chas. H. Stratton (General Tom Thumb) died, aged 45 years.

July 28th, Earthquake on the island of Ischia (Italy), by which 4000 persons perished.

First Civil Service examination in progress for Government employés.

# 1884

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
May...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...								

January 1st, The steamer City of Columbus lost off Gay's Head with 119 lives.

February 7th-14th, Terrible floods in the Ohio River, destroying over \$3,000,000 of property. The water at Cincinnati was seventy-four feet above low-water mark, the highest since 1832.

March 11th, An explosion in the Pocahontas coal mine, Va., killed 112 persons.

March 13th, The first newspaper printed by electricity at Ilion, N. Y.

March 28th-30th, Riot in Cincinnati, in which many lives were lost, and the court-house burned.

April 18th, The steamship State of Florida collided with the bark Ponema in mid-ocean, both sinking, with nearly all on board lost.

August 10th, Shock of an earthquake felt in Philadelphia and vicinity.

November 9th, Third Plenary Council of the Roman Catholic Church in session at Baltimore.

# 1885

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

February, Retreat of the English army from the Soudan.

March 4th, Grover Cleveland and Thomas A. Hendricks inaugurated President and Vice-President of the United States.

May 22d, Victor Hugo died.

June 9th, Resignation of the Gladstone Ministry.

July 30th, Sir Moses Montefiore died in London, aged 100 years.

July 23d, Ex-President Ulysses S. Grant died at Mount McGregor, N. Y.

Buried August 8th, in Riverside Park, New York City.

August 17th, 1500 deaths by cholera in Spain in one day.

October 10th, Cardinal John McCloskey, the first and only American Cardinal, died.

October 29th, Gen. George B. McClellan died at Orange, N. J.

November 25th, Thomas A. Hendricks, Vice-President of U. S., died.

November 25th, Alfonso, King of Spain, died.

# 1886

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

December 6th, Forty-ninth Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1786—1886.

Shay's rebellion in Massachusetts.

August 3d, Attempted assassination of George III. of England.

August 17th, Death of Frederick the Great.

England employed 130 ships and carried from Africa 42,000 slaves.

Boast not thyself of to-morrow, for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth.

# 1887

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

December 5th, Fiftieth Congress of the United States meets.

CENTENNIALS.

1787-1887.

September 17th, Constitution of the United States adopted by the convention at Philadelphia, General Washington being its president.

The slave-trade question exciting debate in the English Parliament.

The first bank in the East Indies opened.

Civil war in Holland.

In Navarre 2000 lives were lost by an inundation.

We take no note of time, but from its loss.

# 1888

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2		Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

November 6th, Presidential election to be held.

December 3d, Fiftieth Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1788-1888.

January 1st, The Friends of Philadelphia emancipated their slaves.

February 13th, The trial of Warren Hastings commenced.

March 3d, Death of the Young Pretender of Scotland.

July 13th, A severe storm in France caused a famine and hastened the Revolution.

The Royal Canal from Dublin to the Shannon opened.

George III. of England insane for several months.

He that gathereth in summer is a wise son.

# 1889

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

March 4th, Inauguration of the President and Vice-President of the United States.

December 2d, Fifty-first Congress of the United States meets.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1789-1889.

April 30th, General Washington inaugurated President of the United States, at New York, and John Adams, Vice-President.

July 14th, Commencement of the French Revolution and destruction of the Bastille.

November 27th, North Carolina admitted into the Federal Union by ratifying the Constitution.

The mutineers from the ship *Bounty* colonized Pitcairn's Island.

Time and tide stay for no man.



# 1890

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mar....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Sept...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
April..	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Oct....	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
May....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
June..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dec...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...

December 1st, Fifty-first Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1790-1890.

April 17th, Benjamin Franklin died.

Philadelphia incorporated by the State Legislature.

The *National Constituent Assembly* formed in Paris.

The Jews of Spain and Portugal declared to be citizens of France.

Rhode Island admitted into the Federal Union by ratifying the Constitution.

He that lives not well one year, sorrows for it seven.

# 1891

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

December 7th, Fifty-second Congress of the United States meets.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1791—1891.

Whisky insurrection in Pittsburg.

February 18th, Vermont admitted into the Federal Union.

June 22d, Escape of the royal family from Paris, and their subsequent arrest by the Nationalists.

August 28th, Wreck of the English frigate *Pandora*.

November 4th, Defeat of General St. Clair by the Indians on the Miami.

Ending of the four-years' war between Turkey and Russia and Austria.

Procrastination is the thief of time.

# 1892

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

November 8th, Presidential election to be held.

December 5th, Fifty-second Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1792—1892.

March 16th, Assassination of King Gustavus III. of Sweden.

June 1st, Kentucky admitted into the Federal Union.

September 21st, Royalty abolished in France by the National Convention.

The French Republican army entered Holland.

The plague in Egypt carried off more than 800,000 persons.

December 18th, Trial of Thomas Paine for libel.

If you have time don't wait for time.

# 1893

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6		5	6	7	...	9	10	11
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2
June...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								

March 4th, Inauguration of the President and Vice-President of the United States.

December 4th, Fifty-third Congress of the United States meets.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1793—1893.

Yellow fever in Philadelphia, destroying 4000 out of a population of 60,000 in three months.

John Hancock died.

January 21st, Louis XVI. of France beheaded, and the "Reign of Terror." October 16th, the Queen guillotined.

March 4th, General Washington and John Adams for the second time inaugurated President and Vice-President of the U. S.

We never know the worth of water till the well is dry.

# 1894

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2		Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

December 3d, Fifty-third Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1794-1894.

August 20th, The Indians defeated on the Miami and driven from Ohio.

Embargo laid on English shipping by the United States, which was afterwards removed by Jay's treaty with England.

Christianity and the Sabbath abolished in France by legal enactments.

Charlotte Corday killed Marat.

Life is half spent before we know what it is.

# 1895

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	July...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Aug...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mar...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
April..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Oct....	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...
May...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
June..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...

December 2d, Fifty-fourth Congress of the United States meets.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1795—1895.

Polish independence destroyed by the *third partition*.

June 8th, Louis XVII. of France died in prison.

November 1st, *The Directory* formed in France.

Entry of Napoleon Bonaparte into public life.

Austria and England at war with France.

The credit of the United States in high standing under the management of Alexander Hamilton, Secretary of the Treasury.

Take time by the forelock.

# 1896

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	July...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Aug...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mar...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Sept...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
April..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Oct....	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	...	...	...	...	...	1	2		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May...	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Nov...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	...	...	...	...	...
June..	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Dec...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	31	...	...

November 3d, Presidential election to be held.

December 7th, Fifty-fourth Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1796-1896.

June 1st, Tennessee admitted into the Federal Union.

A public school act passed by the Pennsylvania Legislature.

Appearance of La Place's *Mecanique Celeste*.

Italy conquered by Napoleon Bonaparte.

The civil war in France closed.

Corsica reunited to France.

He liveth long who liveth well.

# 1897

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	July...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Aug...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Mar...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Sept...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
April...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
May...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Nov...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	...	...	...	...
June...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Dec...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...

March 4th, Inauguration of the President and Vice-President of the United States.

December 6th, Fifty-fifth Congress of the United States meets.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1797-1897.

February 25th, Bank of England suspended specie payments.

United States exports nearly \$57,000,000 and imports nearly \$75,000,000.

March 4th, John Adams inaugurated President, and Thomas Jefferson Vice-President, of the United States

French cruisers attacking American vessels.

Say no ill of the year till it is past.



# 1898

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	July ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Aug...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	27	28	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
Mar...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Sept...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
April..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Oct....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...
May...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		27	28	29	30	...	...	...
June..	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Dec...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

December 5th, Fifty-fifth Congress of the United States meets, second session.

## CENTENNIALS.

### 1798—1898.

April 3d, Wilberforce's bill in Parliament to abolish the slave-trade lost by five votes.

May 24th, The great rebellion in Ireland.

May 10th, Napoleon Bonaparte embarked for Egypt.

The Helvetic Confederation dissolved by French conquest.

July 21st, Battle of the Pyramids.

August 1st, Battle of the Nile.

Opportunities neglected are irrecoverable.

# 1899

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	July...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Feb ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Aug...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	26	27	28	...	...	...	...		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mar...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	Sept...	27	28	29	30	31	...	...
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Oct....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
May...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	Nov...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	...	...
June..	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	25	26	27	28	29	30	...		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		31	...	...	...	...	...	...

December 4th, Fifty-sixth Congress of the United States meets.

- CENTENNIALS.

1799-1899.

Capture of two French frigates by two American men-of-war in reprisal.

The water from the Schuylkill, for drinking purposes, first introduced into Philadelphia.

August 23d, Napoleon Bonaparte returned from Egypt, and November 9th he deposed the French Directory and became First Consul.

December 14th, General Washington died.

Surrender of the Dutch Texel fleet to the British.

Time is a file that wears and makes no noise.

# 1900

	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Jan ...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	July...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	28	29	30	31	...	...	...		29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Feb...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Aug...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	25	26	27	28	...	...	...		26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Mar...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	Sept...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...
April..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Oct....	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...		28	29	30	31	...	...	...
May...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	Nov...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...		25	26	27	28	29	30	...
June..	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Dec...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		30	31	...	...	...	...	...

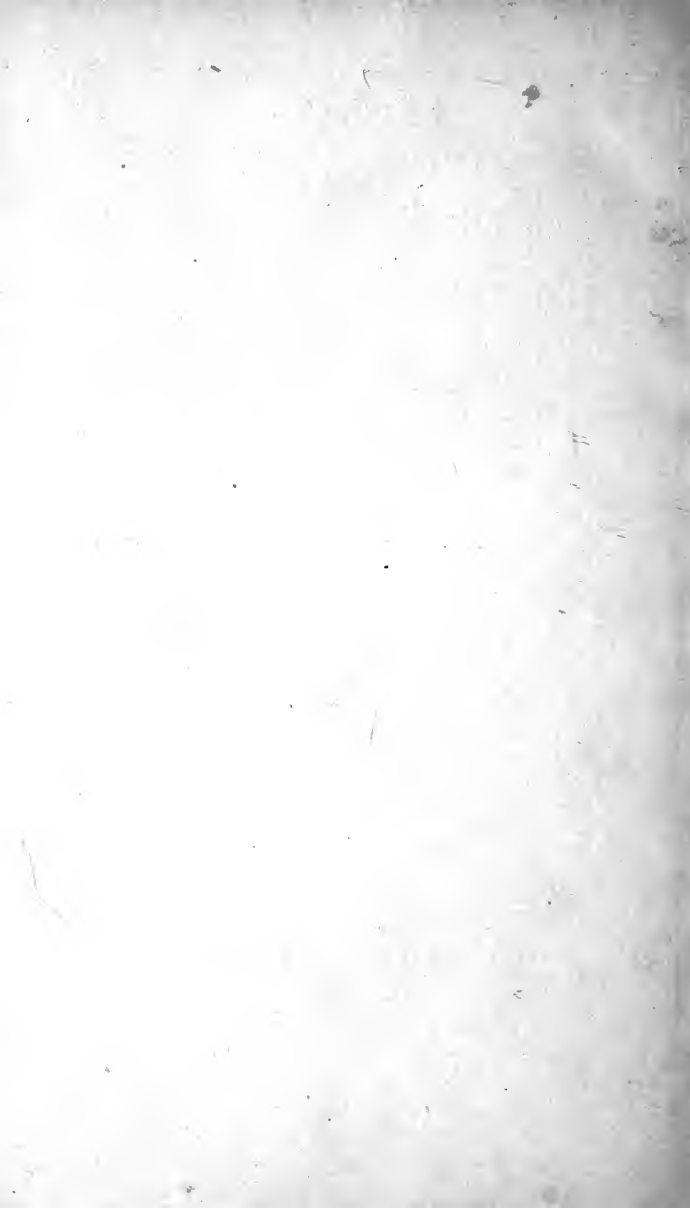
November 6th, Presidential election to be held.

December 3d, Fifty-sixth Congress of the United States meets, second session.

1900 is not a leap-year.

The end of the nineteenth century.

**It is good to begin well, but better to end well.**









# Allegheny Insurance Co.

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67 FOURTH AVENUE,

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PITTSBURGH, PA.

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INCORPORATED JANUARY 27<sup>th</sup>, 1859.

CAPITAL STOCK, \$100,000.

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## DIRECTORS:

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GEO. W. COCHRAN, President.

JAMES S. McCORD, Vice-President.

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CHARLES HAYS,	JOS. T. SPEER,
JOHN IRWIN, Jr.,	Capt. JAS. W. PORTER,
W. H. EVERSON,	JOHN W. WILEY,
JAS. B. OLIVER,	THOMAS H. LANE.

C. G. DONNELL, Secretary.

J. W. BOYD, General Agent.